

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CLIFTON W. MARSHALL, et al.,

*Plaintiffs,*

v.

NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION, et al.,

*Defendants.*

Case No. 16-cv-6794 AB (JCx)

Judge André Birotte Jr.

**NOTICE OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AND FAIRNESS HEARING**

**Your legal rights might be affected if you are a member of the following class:**

All persons, excluding Defendants and/or other individuals who are liable for the conduct described in the complaint, who are or were participants or beneficiaries of the Northrop Grumman Savings Plan (the “Plan”) at any time between September 9, 2010 and the date of judgment, and were affected by the conduct set forth in the Complaint.

The Class Period is defined as September 9, 2010 through the date of entry of the Final Order approving the settlement. The date of judgment in the Class definition refers to the entry of the Final Order. For purposes of this Notice, if not defined herein, capitalized terms have the definitions in the Settlement Agreement, which is incorporated herein by reference.

**PLEASE READ THIS SETTLEMENT NOTICE CAREFULLY.**

- The Court has given its preliminary approval to a proposed settlement (the “Settlement”) of a class action lawsuit brought by certain participants in the Plan against Northrop Grumman Corporation, Northrop Grumman Savings Plan Administrative Committee, Northrop Grumman Savings Plan Investment Committee, Denise Peppard, Michael Hardesty, Kenneth L. Bedingfield, Kenneth N. Heintz, Prabu Natarajan, Mark A. Caylor, Mark Rabinowitz, Richard Boak, Debora Catsavas, Teri Herzog, Tiffany McConnell King, Christopher McGee, Gary McKenzie, Constance Soloway, Rajender Chandhok, Gloria Flach, James M. Myers, Sunil Navale, Eric Scholten, and Steven Spiegel (“Defendants”), alleging violations of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (“ERISA”). The Settlement will provide for the allocation of monies directly into the individual accounts of the Settlement Class who had Plan accounts during the Class Period with a balance greater than \$0 as of December 31, 2019 (“Current Participants”). Class Members who are entitled to a distribution but who no longer had a Plan account with a balance greater than \$0 as of December 31, 2019 (“Former Participants”) and who have submitted a completed, satisfactory Former Participant Claim Form that is postmarked by May 26, 2020 will receive their allocation in the form of a check mailed to their last known address or a rollover, if elected.
- The terms and conditions of the Settlement are set forth in the Settlement Agreement dated January 13, 2020. Capitalized terms used in this Settlement Notice but not defined in this Settlement Notice have the meanings assigned to them in the Settlement Agreement. The Settlement Agreement is available at [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com). Any amendments to the Settlement Agreement or any other settlement documents will be posted on that website. You should visit that website if you would like more information about the Settlement and any possible amendments to the Settlement Agreement or other changes, including changes to the Plan of Allocation, the date, time, or location of the Fairness Hearing, or other Court orders concerning the Settlement.

- Your rights and options — and the deadlines to exercise them — are explained in this Settlement Notice.
- The Court still has to decide whether to give its final approval to the Settlement. Payments under the Settlement will be made only if the Court finally approves the Settlement and that final approval is upheld in the event of any appeal.
- A hearing on the final approval of the Settlement and for approval of the Class Representatives’ petition for Attorneys’ Fees and Costs and for Class Representatives’ Compensation will take place on June 5, 2020, at 10:00 a.m., before Judge André Birotte Jr. in Courtroom 7B, United States Courthouse, 350 West First Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012.
- Any objections to the Settlement, to the petition for Attorneys’ Fees and Costs or to Class Representatives’ Compensation, must be served in writing on Class Counsel and Defendants’ Counsel, as identified on page 6 of this Settlement Notice.
- Further information regarding the litigation, the Settlement, and this Settlement Notice, including any changes to the terms of the Settlement and all orders of the Court regarding the Settlement, may be obtained at [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com).

**According to the Plan’s records, you are a Former Participant. If you believe instead that you meet the definition of a Current Participant, please contact the Settlement Administrator. Former Participants are individuals who no longer had an account balance greater than \$0 as of December 31, 2019.**

**YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS UNDER THE SETTLEMENT:**

**OUR RECORDS INDICATE THAT YOU ARE A FORMER PARTICIPANT. YOU MUST RETURN THE ENCLOSED FORMER PARTICIPANT CLAIM FORM BY MAY 26, 2020 TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SETTLEMENT.**

The Plan’s records indicate that you are a Former Participant. You must return a Former Participant Claim Form that is postmarked by May 26, 2020 or completed online and filed electronically through the website [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com), in order to receive a check for your share of the Net Settlement Amount. If you are a Former Participant, and you do not return the Former Participant Claim Form that is postmarked by May 26, 2020, or submitted electronically by May 26, 2020, you will forfeit your share of the Net Settlement Amount. A claim form also can be obtained by accessing [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com).

**YOU CAN OBJECT (NO LATER THAN MAY 6, 2020).**

If you wish to object to any part of the Settlement, you may (as discussed below) write to the Court and counsel about why you object to the Settlement. The Court has authorized the parties to seek discovery, including the production of documents and appearance at a deposition, from any person who files an objection.

**YOU CAN ATTEND A HEARING ON JUNE 5, 2020**

If you submit a written objection to the Settlement to the Court and counsel before the deadline, you may attend the hearing about the Settlement and present your objections to the Court. You may attend the hearing even if you do not file a written objection, but you will not be permitted to address the Court at the hearing if you do not notify the Court and counsel of your intention to appear at the hearing by May 6, 2020.

### **The Class Action**

The case is called *Clifton Marshall, et al. v. Northrop Grumman Corp., et al*, Case No. 16-6794 (the “Class Action”). It has been pending since September 2016. The Court supervising the case is the United States District Court for the Central District of California. The individuals who brought this suit are called Class Representatives, and the entities they sued are called Defendants. The Class Representatives are current and former participants in the Plan. The Defendants are Northrop Grumman Corporation, Northrop Grumman Savings Plan Administrative Committee, Northrop Grumman Savings Plan Investment Committee, Denise Peppard, Michael Hardesty, Kenneth L. Bedingfield, Kenneth N. Heintz, Prabu Natarajan, Mark A. Caylor, Mark Rabinowitz, Richard Boak, Debora Catsavas, Teri Herzog, Tiffany McConnell King, Christopher McGee, Gary McKenzie, Constance Soloway, Rajender Chandhok, Gloria Flach, James M. Myers, Sunil Navale, Eric Scholten, and Steven Spiegel. The Class Representatives’ claims are described below, and additional information about them is available at [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com).

### **The Settlement**

After three years of litigation, the parties reached a settlement on January 13, 2020. Class Counsel filed this action on September 9, 2016. This action is related to a prior class action called *In re Northrop Grumman Corporation ERISA Litigation*, Case No. 06-6213 (C.D. Cal.) involving similar claims and allegations against some of the same defendants. This case was also settled in June 2017. Since the filing of the action, Class Counsel devoted substantial time and effort to support their underlying claims. The parties participated in two separate mediations and engaged in extensive settlement discussions over a period of seven months with the assistance of a private mediator. For those claims that were not dismissed during pretrial proceedings, they were scheduled for trial on October 15, 2019. On the first day of trial, the parties reached a tentative settlement on the claims.

As part of the Settlement, a Qualified Settlement Fund of \$12,375,000 will be established to resolve the Class Action. The Net Settlement Amount is \$12,375,000 minus any Administrative Expenses, taxes, tax expenses, Court-approved Attorneys’ Fees and Costs, Class Representatives’ Compensation, and other approved expenses of the litigation. The Net Settlement Amount will be allocated to Class Members according to a Plan of Allocation to be approved by the Court.

### **Statement Of Attorneys’ Fees and Costs Sought in the Class Action**

Class Counsel devoted thousands of hours bringing this action, pursuing it for more than three years, and have successfully cleared numerous obstacles since filing this action. Class Counsel defeated Defendants’ two motions to dismiss and their motion for summary judgment on certain claims, and also obtained class certification over Defendants’ opposition. In doing so, they advanced substantial costs for expert witnesses, document review, depositions, and other costs necessary to pursue the case. In total, Class Counsel have reviewed and analyzed over 350,000 of pages of documents produced in this litigation. Class Counsel took the risk of litigation and have not been paid for any of their time or for any of these costs throughout the time this case has been pending before the District Court. Class Counsel also has agreed to undertake the additional risk of paying half of the costs of the settlement process if the Settlement is not approved.

Class Counsel will apply to the Court for payment of Attorneys’ Fees and Costs for their work in the case. The amount of fees (not including costs) that Class Counsel will request will not exceed one-third of the Settlement Amount, \$4,125,000 in addition to no more than \$450,000 in litigation costs. Class Counsel will not seek to receive any interest earned by the Qualified Settlement Fund, which will be added to the amount received by the Class. Any Attorneys’ Fees and Costs awarded by the Court to Class Counsel will be paid from the Qualified Settlement Fund.

As is customary in class action cases, in which the Class Representatives have spent time and effort on the litigation, Class Counsel also will ask the Court to approve payments, not to exceed \$25,000 each for six Class Representatives who took on the risk of litigation, sat for depositions, responded to discovery, devoted considerable time, and committed to spend the time necessary to bring the case to conclusion. Their activities also included assisting in the factual investigation of the case by Class Counsel, reviewing settlement negotiations, preparing for depositions, attending trial, and giving overall support to the case. Any Class Representatives’ Compensation awarded by the Court will be paid from the Qualified Settlement Fund.

A full and formal application for Attorneys' Fees and Costs and for Class Representatives' Compensation will be filed with the Court and made available on the Settlement Website, [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com).

### **1. Why Did I Receive This Settlement Notice?**

The Court caused this Settlement Notice to be sent to you because Northrop Grumman's records indicate that you may be a Class Member. If you fall within the definition of the Class, you have a right to know about the Settlement and about all of the options available to you before the Court decides whether to give its final approval to the Settlement. If the Court approves the Settlement, and after any objections and appeals are resolved, the Net Settlement Amount will be allocated among Class Members according to a Court-approved Plan of Allocation.

### **2. What Is The Class Action About?**

In the Class Action, Class Representatives claim that, during the Class Period, Defendants breached their fiduciary duties and engaged in prohibited transactions by distributing Plan assets to Northrop Grumman as payment for administrative services and investment-related services it provided to the Plan. Plaintiffs also claim that Defendants breached their fiduciary duties by maintaining active managers in the Plan's Emerging Markets Equity Fund.

Defendants have denied and continue to deny the claims and contentions of the Class Representatives, that they are liable at all to the Class, and that the Class or the Plan have suffered any harm or damage for which Defendants could or should be held responsible.

### **3. Why Is There A Settlement?**

The Court has not reached a final decision as to the Class Representatives' claims. Instead, after more than three years of litigation, the Class Representatives and Defendants have agreed to the Settlement. The Settlement is the product of extensive negotiations between Class Counsel and Defendants' counsel and multiple all-day sessions with a private mediator. The Settlement only was reached on the first date of trial in this case. The parties to the Settlement have taken into account the uncertainty and risks of litigation and have concluded that it is desirable to settle on the terms and conditions set forth in the Settlement Agreement. The Class Representatives and Class Counsel, who are experienced in this kind of matter, believe that the Settlement is best for all Class Members.

### **4. What Does The Settlement Provide?**

The Net Settlement Amount will be allocated to Class Members according to a Plan of Allocation to be approved by the Court. Class Members fall into two categories: Current Participants and Former Participants. Allocations to Current Participants who are entitled to a distribution under the Plan of Allocation will be made into their existing Plan accounts. Former Participants who are entitled to a distribution will receive their distribution as a check mailed to their last known address or, if they elect, as a rollover to a qualified retirement account.

All Class Members and anyone claiming through them will fully release the Plan as well as Defendants and their "Released Parties" from "Released Claims." The Released Parties include: (a) each Defendant, together with Maria Norman, (b) each such person or entity's past, present, and future parent corporation(s), (c) each such person or entity's past, present, and future affiliates, subsidiaries, divisions, joint ventures, predecessors, successors, successors-in-interest, and assigns, and (d) with respect to (a) through (c) above, all of their past, present, and future affiliates, subsidiaries, divisions, joint ventures, predecessors, successors, successors-in-interest, assigns, employee benefit plan fiduciaries (with the exception of the Independent Fiduciary), administrators, service providers, subcontractors, officers, directors, partners, agents, managers, members, employees, independent contractors, representatives, attorneys, administrators, fiduciaries, insurers, co-insurers, reinsurers, shareholders, accountants, auditors, advisors, consultants, trustees, associates, and all persons acting under, by, through, or in concert with any of them.

The Released Claims include all claims that were asserted or might have been asserted in the Class Action or would be barred by the principle of res judicata had the claims asserted been fully litigated and resulted in final judgment; claims against Defendants' insurers; and all claims relating to the implementation of the Settlement.

This is only a summary of the Released Claims and not a binding description of the Released Claims. The actual governing release is found within the Settlement Agreement at [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com). Generally, the release means that Class Members will not have the right to sue the Defendants, the Plan, or the Released Parties for conduct during the Class Period arising out of or relating to the allegations in the Class Action.

This is only a summary of the Settlement. The entire Settlement Agreement is at [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com).

## 5. How Much Will My Distribution Be?

The amount, if any, that will be allocated to you will be based upon records maintained by the Plan's recordkeeper, or, if on December 31, 2019, you either no longer had a Plan account or had a Plan account with no money in it, based upon your Former Participant Claim Form. Calculations regarding the individual distributions will be performed by the Settlement Administrator, whose determinations will be final and binding, pursuant to the Court-approved Plan of Allocation.

To be eligible for a distribution from the Net Settlement Amount, you must either be a (1) "Current Participant" as defined on page 1 or (2) an "Authorized Former Participant" (a "Former Participant" as defined on page 1 who submitted a completed, satisfactory Former Participant Claim Form that is postmarked or submitted electronically by the deadline), or (3) a beneficiary, alternate payee, or attorney-in-fact of persons identified in (1) or (2).

The Net Settlement Amount shall be divided into two portions: (1) the Administrative Fee Portion ("Fee Portion") shall be eighty percent (80%) of the Net Settlement Amount; and (2) the Emerging Markets Equity Fund Portion ("EM Fund Portion") shall be twenty percent (20%) of the Net Settlement Amount. The Fee Portion will be allocated among Class Members as follows: a percentage of Fee Portion that is the product of the sum of the participant's quarter-ending total account balances for each quarter from September 30, 2010 through December 31, 2013 divided by the sum of the quarter-ending net asset value of the Plan for each quarter during that period. The EM Fund Portion will be allocated among Class Members as follows: a percentage of the EM Fund Portion that is the product of the sum of the participant's quarter-ending account balances invested in the EM Fund for each quarter from December 31, 2010 through December 31, 2014 divided by the sum of the quarter-ending net asset value of the EM Fund for each quarter during that period.

No amount shall be distributed to a Class Member that is five dollars (\$5.00) or less, because such an amount is de minimis and would cost more in processing than its value. The method of making these calculations is described in the Plan of Allocation, found in Article 6 of the Settlement Agreement and available at [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com).

There are over 102,000 Class Members.

Note that if you are an alternate payee pursuant to a Qualified Domestic Relations Order, your portion of the Settlement will be distributed pursuant to the terms of that order.

## 6. How Can I Receive My Distribution?

Whether you need to submit a claim form to receive your distribution depends on whether you are considered a "Current Participant" or a "Former Participant." **According to Northrop Grumman's records, you are a Former Participant. Therefore, you need to return your Claim Form or submit your claim online to receive your share of the Settlement.**

## 7. When Will I Receive My Distribution?

The timing of the distribution of the Net Settlement Amount is conditioned on several matters, including the Court's final approval of the Settlement and that approval becoming final and no longer subject to any appeals in any court. An appeal of the final approval may take several years. If the Settlement is approved by the Court, and there are no appeals, the Settlement distribution will likely not occur before late 2020.

**There Will Be No Payments Under The Settlement If The Settlement Agreement Is Terminated.**

## 8. Can I Get Out Of The Settlement?

No. The Class was certified under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(1). Therefore, as a Class Member, you are bound by any judgments or orders that are entered in the Class Action for all claims that were asserted in the Class Action or are otherwise included as Released Claims under the Settlement.

## 9. Do I Have A Lawyer In The Case?

The Court has appointed the law firm Schlichter, Bogard & Denton, in St. Louis, Missouri, as Class Counsel in the Class Action. If you want to be represented by your own lawyer, you may hire one at your own expense.

## 10. How Will The Lawyers Be Paid?

Class Counsel will file a petition for the award of Attorneys' Fees and Costs. This petition will be considered at the Fairness Hearing. Class Counsel has agreed to limit their application for an award of Attorneys' Fees and Costs to not more than \$4,125,000 in fees and \$450,000 in costs. The Court will determine what fees and costs will be approved.

## 11. How Do I Tell The Court If I Don't Like The Settlement?

If you are a Class Member, you can tell the Court that you do not agree with the Settlement or some part of it. To object, you must send the Court a written statement that you object to the Settlement in *Clifton Marshall, et al. v. Northrop Grumman Corp., et al*, Case No. 16-6794. Be sure to include your name, address, telephone number, signature, and a full explanation of why you object to the Settlement. Your written objection must be received by the Court **no later than May 6, 2020**. The Court's address is Clerk of the Court, United States District Court, Central District of California, 350 West First Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012. Your written objection also must be mailed to the lawyers listed below, **no later than May 6, 2020**. Please note that the Court's Order Granting Preliminary Approval of this Settlement provides that any party to the litigation may, but is not required to, serve discovery requests, including requests for documents and notice of deposition not to exceed two hours in length, on any objector. Any responses to discovery, or any depositions, must be completed within ten days of the request being served on the objector.

CLASS COUNSEL	DEFENDANTS' COUNSEL
SCHLICHTER, BOGARD & DENTON Attn: Northrop Grumman 401(k) Settlement 100 S. Fourth St., Suite 1200 St. Louis, MO 63102 2019northrop401ksettlement@uselaws.com Tel: (314) 621-6115 Fax: (314) 621-5934	Nancy G. Ross MAYER BROWN LLP 71 S. Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606 nross@mayerbrown.com Tel: (312) 701-8788 Fax: (312) 706-8273

## 12. When And Where Will The Court Decide Whether To Approve The Settlement?

The Court will hold a Fairness Hearing at 10 a.m. on June 5, 2020, at the United States District Court for the Central District of California, Courtroom 7B, 350 West First Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012.

At the Fairness Hearing, the Court will consider whether the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate. If there are objections, the Court will consider them. After the Fairness Hearing, the Court will decide whether to give its final approval to the Settlement. The Court also will consider the petition for Class Counsel's Attorneys' Fees and Costs and any Class Representatives' Compensation.

## 13. Do I Have To Attend The Fairness Hearing?

No, but you are welcome to come at your own expense. If you send an objection, you do not have to come to the Court to talk about it. As long as you mailed your written objection on time, the Court will consider it when the Court considers whether to approve the Settlement as fair, reasonable and adequate. You also may pay your own lawyer to attend the Fairness Hearing, but such attendance is not necessary.

## 14. May I Speak At The Fairness Hearing?

If you are a Class Member, you may ask the Court for permission to speak at the Fairness Hearing. To do so, you must send a letter or other paper called a "Notice of Intention to Appear at Fairness Hearing in *Clifton Marshall, et al. v. Northrop Grumman Corp., et al*, Case No. 16-6794." Be sure to include your name, address, telephone number, and your signature. Your Notice of Intention to Appear must be mailed to the attorneys and filed with the Clerk of the Court, at the addresses listed in the Answer to Question No. 11, **no later than May 6, 2020**.

## 15. What Happens If I Do Nothing At All?

**If you are a "Current Participant" as defined on page 1, and do nothing, you will participate in the Settlement of the Class Action as described above in this Settlement Notice if the Settlement is approved.**

If you are a "Former Participant" as defined on page 1, and you do nothing, you will be bound by the Settlement of the Class Action as described above in this Settlement Notice if the Settlement is finally approved, **BUT YOU WILL NOT RECEIVE ANY MONEY.**

## 16. How Do I Get More Information?

If you have general questions regarding the Settlement, you can visit this website: [www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com](http://www.2019northrop401ksettlement.com), call 1-855-929-3252, or write to the Settlement Administrator at Northrop Grumman 401(k) Settlement Administrator, P.O. Box 2007, Chanhassen, MN 55317-2007.

## **SPECIAL TAX NOTICE FROM THE SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATOR**

### **YOUR ROLLOVER OPTIONS**

You are receiving this notice because all or a portion of a payment you are receiving as a result of the Settlement may be eligible to be rolled over to an individual retirement account (“IRA”) or an employer-sponsored retirement plan. This notice is intended to help you decide whether to do such a rollover.

This notice describes the rollover rules that apply to payments from the Settlement that are not from a designated Roth account (a type of account with special tax rules in some employer plans).

Rules that apply to most payments are described in the “General Information About Rollovers” section below. Special rules that only apply in certain circumstances are described in the “Special Rules and Options” section below.

*This Notice does not constitute legal or tax advice, and you should consult with a professional tax advisor if you have specific questions about your specific tax situation.*

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### **GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT ROLLOVERS**

#### **How can a rollover affect my taxes?**

You will be taxed on a payment from the Settlement if you do not roll it over. If you are under age 59½ and do not do a rollover, you will also have to pay a 10% additional income tax on early distributions (unless an exception applies). However, if you do a rollover, you will not have to pay tax until you receive payments later and the 10% additional income tax will not apply if those payments are made after you are age 59½ (or if an exception applies).

#### **Where may I roll over the payment?**

You may roll over the payment to either an IRA (an individual retirement account or individual retirement annuity) or an employer plan (a tax-qualified plan, section 403(b) plan, or governmental section 457(b) plan) that will accept the rollover. The rules of the IRA or employer plan that holds the rollover will determine your investment options, fees, and rights to payment from the IRA or employer plan (for example, no spousal consent rules apply to IRAs and IRAs may not provide loans). Further, the amount rolled over will become subject to the tax rules that apply to the IRA or employer plan.

#### **How do I do a rollover?**

There are two ways to do a rollover. You can do either a direct rollover or a 60-day rollover.

If you do a direct rollover, the Settlement Administrator will make the payment directly to your IRA or an employer plan. You should contact the IRA sponsor or the administrator of the employer plan for information on how to do a direct rollover.

If you do not do a direct rollover, you may still do a rollover by making a deposit into an IRA or eligible employer plan that will accept it. You will have 60 days after you receive the payment from the Settlement Administrator to deposit it into the IRA or eligible employer plan. If you do not do a direct rollover, the Settlement Administrator is required to withhold 20% of the payment for federal income taxes (up to the amount of cash and property received other than employer stock). This means that, in order to roll over the entire payment in a 60-day rollover, you must use other funds to make up for the 20% withheld. If you do not roll over the entire amount of the payment, the portion not rolled over will be taxed and will be subject

to the 10% additional income tax on early distributions if you are under age 59½ (unless an exception applies).

**How much may I roll over?**

If you wish to do a rollover, you may roll over all or part of the amount eligible for rollover.

**If I don't do a rollover, will I have to pay the 10% additional income tax on early distributions?**

If you are under age 59½, you will have to pay the 10% additional income tax on early distributions for any payment from the Settlement (including amounts withheld for income tax) that you do not roll over, unless one of the exceptions listed below applies. This tax is in addition to the regular income tax on the payment not rolled over.

**Will I owe state income taxes?**

This notice does not describe any state or local income tax rules (including withholding rules).

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**SPECIAL RULES AND OPTIONS**

**If you miss the 60-day rollover deadline**

Generally, the 60-day rollover deadline cannot be extended. However, the IRS has the limited authority to waive the deadline under certain extraordinary circumstances, such as when external events prevented you from completing the rollover by the 60-day rollover deadline. To apply for a waiver, you must file a private letter ruling request with the IRS. Private letter ruling requests require the payment of a nonrefundable user fee. For more information, see IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs).

**If you were born on or before January 1, 1936**

If you were born on or before January 1, 1936, and receive a lump sum distribution that you do not roll over, special rules for calculating the amount of the tax on the payment might apply to you. For more information, see IRS Publication 575, Pension and Annuity Income.

**If you roll over your payment to a Roth IRA**

If you roll over the payment to a Roth IRA, later payments from the Roth IRA that are qualified distributions will not be taxed (including earnings after the rollover). A qualified distribution from a Roth IRA is a payment made after you are age 59½ (or after your death or disability, or as a qualified first-time homebuyer distribution of up to \$10,000) and after you have had a Roth IRA for at least 5 years. In applying this 5-year rule, you count from January 1 of the year for which your first contribution was made to a Roth IRA. Payments from the Roth IRA that are not qualified distributions will be taxed to the extent of earnings after the rollover, including the 10% additional income tax on early distributions (unless an exception applies). You do not have to take required minimum distributions from a Roth IRA during your lifetime. For more information, see IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs).

You cannot roll over a payment to a designated Roth account in an employer plan.

**If you are not a Plan participant**

Payments after death of the Plan participant. If you receive a distribution after the Plan participant's death that you do not roll over, the distribution will generally be taxed in the same manner described elsewhere in this notice. However, the 10% additional income tax on early distributions does not apply, and the

special rule described under the section “If you were born on or before January 1, 1936” applies only if the participant was born on or before January 1, 1936.

### **If you are a surviving spouse**

If you receive a payment from the Settlement as the surviving spouse of a deceased Plan participant, you have the same rollover options that the Plan participant would have had, as described elsewhere in this notice. In addition, if you choose to do a rollover to an IRA, you may treat the IRA as your own or as an inherited IRA.

An IRA you treat as your own is treated like any other IRA of yours, so that payments made to you before you are age 59½ will be subject to the 10% additional income tax on early distributions (unless an exception applies) and required minimum distributions from your IRA do not have to start until after you are age 70½.

If you treat the IRA as an inherited IRA, payments from the IRA will not be subject to the 10% additional income tax on early distributions. However, if the Plan participant had started taking required minimum distributions, you will have to receive required minimum distributions from the inherited IRA. If the Plan participant had not started taking required minimum distributions from the Plan, you will not have to start receiving required minimum distributions from the inherited IRA until the year the Plan participant would have been age 70½.

### **If you are a surviving beneficiary other than a spouse**

If you receive a payment from the Settlement because of the Plan participant’s death and you are a designated beneficiary other than a surviving spouse, the only rollover option you have is to do a direct rollover to an inherited IRA. Payments from the inherited IRA will not be subject to the 10% additional income tax on early distributions. You will have to receive required minimum distributions from the inherited IRA.

### **Payments under a qualified domestic relations order**

If you are the spouse or former spouse of the Plan participant who receives a payment from the Settlement under a QDRO, you generally have the same options the participant would have (for example, you may rollover the payment to your own IRA or an eligible employer plan that will accept it). Payments under the QDRO will not be subject to the 10% additional income tax on early distributions.

### **If you are a nonresident alien**

If you are a nonresident alien and you do not do a direct rollover to a U.S. IRA or U.S. employer plan, instead of withholding 20%, the Settlement is generally required to withhold 30% of the payment for federal income taxes. If the amount withheld exceeds the amount of tax you owe (as may happen if you do a 60-day rollover), you may request an income tax refund by filing Form 1040NR and attaching your Form 1042-S. See Form W-8BEN for claiming that you are entitled to a reduced rate of withholding under an income tax treaty. For more information, see also IRS Publication 519, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens, and IRS Publication 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities.

### **Other special rules**

If your payments for the year are less than \$200 (not including payments from a designated Roth account in the Plan), the Settlement is not required to allow you to do a direct rollover and is not required to withhold for federal income taxes. However, you may do a 60-day rollover.

You may have special rollover rights if you recently served in the U.S. Armed Forces. For more information, see IRS Publication 3, Armed Forces’ Tax Guide.

**FOR MORE INFORMATION**

You may wish to consult with the Settlement Administrator, or a professional tax advisor before taking a payment from the Settlement. Also, you can find more detailed information on the federal tax treatment of payments from employer plans in: IRS Publication 575, Pension and Annuity Income; IRS Publication 590, Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs); and IRS Publication 571, Tax-Sheltered Annuity Plans (403(b) Plans). These publications are available from a local IRS office, on the web at [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov), or by calling 1-800-TAX-FORM.